UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR BUREAU OF SAFETY AND ENVIRONMENTAL ENFORCEMENT GULF OF MEXICO REGION

ACCIDENT INVESTIGATION REPORT

For Public Release

1. OCCURRED ST	RUCTURAL DAMAGE
Dille 23 001 2010 11111 1730 1100115 1	ANE
ODEDAHOD: Malas Enamer Offshama IIG	HER LIFTING
	MAGED/DISABLED SAFETY SYS. CIDENT >\$25K
	S/15MIN./20PPM
—	QUIRED MUSTER
	UTDOWN FROM GAS RELEASE
TELEPHONE:	HER
3. OPERATOR/CONTRACTOR REPRESENTATIVE/SUPERVISOR	8. OPERATION:
ON SITE AT TIME OF INCIDENT:	x PRODUCTION
	DRILLING
4. LEASE: G12027	WORKOVER
AREA: PL LATITUDE:	COMPLETION
BLOCK: 5 LONGITUDE:	HELICOPTER MOTOR VESSEL
	PIPELINE SEGMENT NO.
5. PLATFORM: B	OTHER
RIG NAME:	
6. ACTIVITY:	9. CAUSE:
X DEVELOPMENT/PRODUCTION	
(DOCD/POD)	EQUIPMENT FAILURE HUMAN ERROR
7. TYPE:	EXTERNAL DAMAGE
HISTORIC INJURY	SLIP/TRIP/FALL
REQUIRED EVACUATION	WEATHER RELATED
LTA (1-3 days) LTA (>3 days	LEAK UPSET H20 TREATING
RW/JT (1-3 days)	OVERBOARD DRILLING FLUID
RW/JT (>3 days)	OTHER
Other Injury	10. WATER DEPTH: 32 FT.
FATALITY	
POLLUTION	11. DISTANCE FROM SHORE: 4 MI.
FIRE	12. WIND DIRECTION:
☐ EXPLOSION	SPEED: M.P.H.
LWC HISTORIC BLOWOUT	13. CURRENT DIRECTION:
UNDERGROUND SURFACE	SPEED: M.P.H.
DEVERTER	STEED. M.T.II.
SURFACE EQUIPMENT FAILURE OR PROCEDURES	14. SEA STATE: FT.
COLLISION Thistoric Tolding To	15. PICTURES TAKEN:
	16. STATEMENT TAKEN:

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At approximately 1730 hours on 25-June-2018, an H2S release and muster incident occurred on the South Pelto 5-B (PL-5-B) platform, Lease OCS-G 12027. The operator of record is Talos Energy Offshore LLC.

While nearing the final phases of abandonment operations involving eight platforms and fifteen pipelines, the work crews were positioned on the PL-5-B structure and on a lift barge situated next to the platform. During flushing operations, several of the platforms and their existing pipelines were connected together to aide in the removal of all existing oil, condensate, and water in the pipelines. As per operational procedure, the oil and condensate were sent to vessels on PL-5-B and the water was sent to an open top flow back tank. One of the workers reported to the construction superintendant that he believed he detected an odor of Hydrogen Sulfide (H2S) gas at the open top tank. An H2S detector was used and recorded 100 Parts per million (ppm) of the gas. All operations were stopped and personnel mustered in the quarters of the lift barge for safety. At the time of detection of the gas, hourly readings were taken. The readings steadily decreased from 100 ppm at 1730 hours to 0 ppm at 0330 hours on 26-June-2018. A clean-up crew arrived later that morning and the open top tank was neutralized with an H2S scavenger. No personnel were injured or suffered ill effects during the incident.

On 28-June-2018 a BSEE inspector traveled to South Pelto 23-D to investigate the PL-5-B incident. Statements were taken along with interviews performed. During the course of the investigation, BSEE inspectors received information that indicated the South Pelto 5-C field, along with its surrounding pipelines, were flushed with seawater more than two years prior to these abandonment operations. A high level of bacteria was found in the water by the safety clean-up crew. It is believed the length of time the water stayed in the pipelines increased the chance of high concentrations of bacteria which eventually led to small pockets of H2S gas.

18. LIST THE PROBABLE CAUSE(S) OF ACCIDENT:

Water left in the pipelines for an extended time allowed for high concentrations of bacteria growth which led to small pockets of H2S gas.

19. LIST THE CONTRIBUTING CAUSE(S) OF ACCIDENT:

N/A

20. LIST THE ADDITIONAL INFORMATION:

N/A

21. PROPERTY DAMAGED: NATURE OF DAMAGE:

N/A

ESTIMATED AMOUNT (TOTAL):

22. RECOMMENDATIONS TO PREVENT RECURRANCE NARRATIVE:

The Houma District has no recommendations for the Office Of Incident Investigations.

- 23. POSSIBLE OCS VIOLATIONS RELATED TO ACCIDENT: NO
- 24. SPECIFY VIOLATIONS DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY CONTRIBUTING. NARRATIVE: None.
- 25. DATE OF ONSITE INVESTIGATION: 28-JUN-2018

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- 26. INVESTIGATION TEAM MEMBERS:
 - James Hamilton /
- 27. OPERATOR REPORT ON FILE:
- 28. ACCIDENT CLASSIFICATION:

29. ACCIDENT INVESTIGATION PANEL FORMED: NO

OCS REPORT:

30. DISTRICT SUPERVISOR:

Bryan Domangue

APPROVED **16-OCT-2018** DATE:

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