# IADC Drilling Manual And...

Kate Hadley Baker 08 May 2015



#### Cementing Chapter released as part of newest IADC Drilling Manual

 Authors and Reviewers, Affiliation **Ron Sweatman**, Baker Hughes Kate H. Baker, Consultant CEMENTING Anthony Badalamenti, Consultant **Glen Benge**, Consultant Louis Bone, Halliburton Ramy Eid, Repsol Barbara Kutchko, U.S. DOE K. K. La Fleur, Consultant George Morgan, Derrick Equipment Co. **Dan Mueller**, ConocoPhillips Sam Pickett, Chesapeake IADC Drilling Manual | 12th Edition Alfredo Sanchez, Top-Co David Stiles, ExxonMobil

#### **Contents of the Cementing Chapter**

Focus on what rig personnel need to know

Why

- Cementing and safety
- Relevance of cementing for the drilling process
- Types of cementing jobs

How

- Preparing the well and wellsite for cementing
- Job design, pumping and displacing cement
- Wait on cement time and post-job rig operations
- Cement evaluation

What

- Cements and cement additives
- Cementing strings and associated hardware

CHAPTER CE	
	<b>•</b> • •
CEMENTING	Contents
Proface	Estimating cament volumes
Cementing and safetyCE-1	Hole size determinationCE-12
Personal safetyCE-1	Area experience and excess cementCE-12
JSA topics to considerCE-1	Addressing lost circulation in cement
Operational risk managementCE-1	Job design
Introduction	Mix water volumes
Relevancy of cementing for the drilling process. CE-2	Spacer volumesCE-13
Well cementing purposes	Water sources and supplyCE-13 Estimating displacement volumesCE-14
How cement works in well applications CE-3 Types of cementing jobs and reasons for and types of	Estimating displacement volumes
cementing	Job time
Primary jobsCE-3	Pump rates and pressures
Setting casing strings	Wait on cement (WOC) time and post-lob rig
Squeeze cementing	operations
Plug comenting	Cements and cement additives
Lost circulation cement squeezes	Conditions and required propertiesCE-14
and plugsCE-6	Cement additivesCE-15
Cementing through the bitCE-7	Cement slurry propertiesCE-15
Preparing the well and wellsite	Cementing strings and associated hardware,
for cementingCE-7	including casing running tools CE-16
Pre-job meetingCE-8	Casing comenting string hardware CE-16
Preparing the well for cementing CE-8	Guides & floating equipmentCE-18
Hole conditioning with casing on bottom CE-8	Liner cementing toolsCE-20
Rig personnel support of	Casing running toolsCE-20
cementing operationsCE-8	Conventional equipment/toolsCE-21
Rigging up and pressure testing	Next-generation toolsCE-21 Mechanized equipmentCE-23
treatment lines	Cement evaluation CE-23
Components of a high-pressure lineCE-9 Job design, pumping and	Outlook
displacing cementCE-10	00100
Estimating job volumes (cement, mix water, spacers, displacement)CE-11	





#### **Topics of Particular Interest to this Workshop**

#### Borehole-cleaning evaluation

**Cement evaluation** 

- •CE chapter emphasizes importance of knowing and documenting goals of the job and means and for evaluating success beforehand
- "The job history provides strong indicators regarding successes or problems"

#### Sustained casing pressure

- Not specifically mentioned in the Cementing Chapter
- An outcome which may be indicative of inappropriate cement design, ineffective cementing practice or damage incurred after drilling and completion, during the course of production operations.

Barriers and cement integrity during P&A operations



#### **Topics of Particular Interest to this Workshop**

**Borehole-cleaning evaluation** 

# From sections *Preparing the well and wellsite for cementing* and *Job design, pumping and displacing cement*

Before casing run

- Desired mud properties achieved
- Torque/drag acceptable

#### After casing on bottom

- Bottoms up/casing volume pumped
- Desired mud properties achieved
- Centralization indicated

During cementing

- Bottom wiper plug used
- Pipe movement used
- Designed pump rates achieved



#### **Topics of Particular Interest to this Workshop**

Barriers and cement integrity during P&A operations

Maintaining barriers in place during P&A operations

• WOC time and post-job rig operations provides some basic operational guidance

Barriers to be verified or constructed during P&A operations

- Well cementing purposes identifies these specific isolation needs:
  - Freshwater aquifers
  - Potential flow zones, permeable formations, or those that can be fractured
  - Hydrocarbon-bearing zones
  - Between production zones that might become drawn-down or overpressured relative to one another during life of field
  - Across naturally occurring pore pressure ramps



## Watch for Other Chapters in the IADC Drilling Manual Series (12<sup>th</sup> ed)



#### IADC Drilling Manual 12th Edition



\*Titles and release dates are subject to change. Stay tuned at www.ladc.org for more information.

### **IADC Drilling Series Book on Cementing**

Titled "Well Cementing Operations"

- Published earlier this year by IADC
- IADC's Technical Publications Committee
  - ✓ Approved the outlined content proposal
  - ✓ Supported and guided the book's development
  - ✓ Reviewed and approved the prepared content
- Cementing Service and Associated Companies
  - ✓ Provided data and graphics
  - $\checkmark$  Approved the discussion of their data and graphics
- Other books in the Drilling Series
  - ✓ Underbalanced Drilling: Limits and Extremes, 2012
  - ✓ Managed Pressure Drilling, 2008
  - ✓ Casing and Liners for Drilling and Completion, 2007



#### **IADC Drilling Series Book on Cementing**

#### "Well Cementing Operations" Table of Contents

#### Chapters

- 1. Introduction to Cementing
- 2. Casing and Tubing
- 3. Cements and Additives
- 4. Primary Cementing
- 5. Primary Cementing Calculations
- 6. Liner Cementing
- 7. Plug-Back Cementing
- 8. Squeeze Cementing
- 9. Surface Cementing Equipment
- 10. Downhole Cementing Equipment
- 11. Cement Mixing and Pumping Equipment
- 12. Bulk Cement Storage and Handling
- 13. Offshore Cementing
- 14. Foam Cementing
- 15. Primary Cementing for Horizontal & ERD Wells
- 16. Cementing Technology Developments
- > Appendices
  - Appendix A: General Safety & Work Guidelines
  - Appendix B: Cementing Personnel Job Descriptions
  - Appendix C: RedBook Website Instructions
  - Appendix D: Glossary of Relevant Oilfield Terms, Slang, & Acronyms
  - Appendix E: Index



IADC Drilling Manual and Cementing Book

### Thank you for your attention.

**Questions?** 

