# UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR MINERALS MANAGEMENT SERVICE GULF OF MEXICO REGION

#### **ACCIDENT INVESTIGATION REPORT**

1. OCCURRED  DATE: 23-JUN-2007 TIME: 0730 HOURS  2. OPERATOR: Forest Oil Corporation  REPRESENTATIVE: Lamar Cormier  TELEPHONE: (337) 408-6268  CONTRACTOR: TETRA Technologies, Inc.  REPRESENTATIVE: Jonthal Hawkins  TELEPHONE: (281) 974-1963	STRUCTURAL DAMAGE  CRANE  OTHER LIFTING DEVICE  DAMAGED/DISABLED SAFETY SYS.  INCIDENT >\$25K  H2S/15MIN./20PPM  REQUIRED MUSTER  SHUTDOWN FROM GAS RELEASE
3. OPERATOR/CONTRACTOR REPRESENTATIVE/SUPERVISOON SITE AT TIME OF INCIDENT:	OTHER  OR  6. OPERATION:
4. LEASE: G02279  AREA: SM LATITUDE: BLOCK: 106 LONGITUDE:  5. PLATFORM: A SOUTH RIG NAME:	X PRODUCTION DRILLING WORKOVER COMPLETION HELICOPTER MOTOR VESSEL PIPELINE SEGMENT NO. X OTHER Decommisioning for P&A
EXPLORATION(POE)  DEVELOPMENT/PRODUCTION (DOCD/POD)  7. TYPE:  HISTORIC INJURY  REQUIRED EVACUATION LTA (1-3 days) LTA (>3 days  X RW/JT (1-3 days) RW/JT (>3 days)	8. CAUSE:  EQUIPMENT FAILURE  HUMAN ERROR EXTERNAL DAMAGE SLIP/TRIP/FALL WEATHER RELATED LEAK UPSET H20 TREATING OVERBOARD DRILLING FLUID OTHER
Other Injury	9. WATER DEPTH: <b>198</b> FT.
FATALITY X POLLUTION X FIRE X EXPLOSION	10. DISTANCE FROM SHORE: 74 MI.
LWC HISTORIC BLOWOUT UNDERGROUND SURFACE DEVERTER SURFACE EQUIPMENT FAILURE OR PROCEDU	
COLLISION   HISTORIC   >\$25K   <=\$29	5K 13 SEA STATE: <b>3</b> FT

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#### 17. DESCRIBE IN SEQUENCE HOW ACCIDENT HAPPENED:

A flash fire/explosion occurred at approximately 07:30 hours on June 23, 2007 in an atmospheric combination wet-dry oil storage tank as a Tetra decommisioning and abandonment crew were conducting hot work operations on the top deck of the "A" platform. The atmospheric combination wet-dry oil storage tank was located approximately fifteen (15) feet below on the second deck. The Tetra crew were using cutting torches on the top deck to cut four (4) inch support beams for a cantilever deck on the north side of the compressor building. The cantilever deck was being removed to provide access for equipment to initiate decommissioning. A flash fire/explosion noise was heard from the vicinity of the combination wet-dry oil storage tank on the second deck. Subsequent to the explosion, a fire was observed inside the storage tank. The residual fire inside the wet-dry oil storage tank was extinguished with one 240# wheel unit and two 30# hand held extinguishers. capacity of the wet oil compartment (ABJ 320) of the atmospheric tank is 500 bbls and the capacity of the dry oil tank compartment (ABJ 310) is 1000 bbls. The amount of hydrocarbon, oil, residue, slude, etc in the atmospheric wet-oil tank at the time of the fire is unknown. There was an open weld-a-let on piping on top of the tank. Also, there was a small hole in the top side of the tank. Hot slag fell from the torch cutting operation on the top deck to the next lower deck level and ignited oil hydrocarbons in the wet-dry atmospheric tank.

The flash fire/explosion balloned the tank and resulted in a seam split in the lower portion of the tank. Also, a 4 inch suction line from the tank to the pump was ruptured. A reported oil spill of approximately 4.5 gallons was discharged into the OCS waters from the tank split and damaged outlet connection.

A Tetra construction worker sustained a minor burn injury to his left lower back. Mr. was the designated fire watch stationed on the cantlever deck. When he heard the fire/explosion, he swung off the cantilever deck on a set of straps that were connected to the crane. On the way down off the cantilever deck, Mr. was burned on his left lower back through his clothes by a cutting torch that had been left unattended and hanging down off the cantilever deck by Mr. and Mr. .

Tetra's Reports of Incident, Illness, Near Miss, Job Safety Analysis' (JSAs) and Hot Work Permits verify that prior to initiating torch cutting operations, a firewatch was in place, a fire tarp had been placed under the cantilever deck with a shield of running water, and all areas including the top of the atmospheric storage tank had been sniffed with a portable gas detector for gas accumulations.

#### 18. LIST THE PROBABLE CAUSE(S) OF ACCIDENT:

Torch cutting operations were initiated above an atmospheric wet-dry oil storage tank that had not been rendered inert.

The atmospheric wet-dry oil storage tank was not properly shielded to prevent hot slag from falling onto and into the tank.

#### 19. LIST THE CONTRIBUTING CAUSE(S) OF ACCIDENT:

Tetra personnel failed to fully assess the current hydrocarbon status of the atmospheric wet-dry oil storage tank prior to initiating torch cutting operations.

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The precautions taken (fire tarp placed under the cantilever deck and the shield of water) were inadequate to prevent hot cutting slag from falling to the second deck in the vacinity of and possibly into the atmospheric wet-oil storage tank.

A failure of quality communications between the Tetra P&A crew and Mariner Energy, Inc. Management/Supervision.

No Mariner Energy, Inc. Supervisory representative on board when hot work was initiated.

Tetra crew initiated hot work operations with out a copy of Mariner Energy, Inc.'s "General Welding, Burning and Hot Taping Practices and Procedures Plan" on site.

20. LIST THE ADDITIONAL INFORMATION:

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21. PROPERTY DAMAGED:

NATURE OF DAMAGE:

Atmospheric wet-dry oil storage tank. Piping.

Balloned and split at bottom seam. 4 inch suction piping from tank to pump ruptured.

ESTIMATED AMOUNT (TOTAL): \$5,000

22. RECOMMENDATIONS TO PREVENT RECURRANCE NARRATIVE:

Mariner Energy recommendations:

Mariner Energy will implement a policy to initiate a thorough inspection of all production process equipment to ensure that all hydrocarbon process equipment has been rendered inert prior to initiating welding, burning and hot tapping operations.

Mariner Energy will develop a Safety Alert addressing this event. This event will be discussed with all Mariner Energy personnel and all contract personnel during safety meetings.

MMS' recommendations to Mariner Energy:

Mariner Energy provide onsite Supervision during non-routine operations such as decommisioning hydrocarbon process equipment by burning and cutting operations. Mariner Energy ensure that all contractors follow Mariner's "General Welding, Burning, and Hot Tapping Safe Practices and Procedures Plan"

Lafayette District's recommendations to the Office of Safety Management: None.

- 23. POSSIBLE OCS VIOLATIONS RELATED TO ACCIDENT: YES
- 24. SPECIFY VIOLATIONS DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY CONTRIBUTING. NARRATIVE:

G-110 Mariner Energy failed to protect health, safety, property, and the environment by performing all operations in a safe and workmanlike manner. Mariner Energy failed to immediately control, remove, or otherwise correct any hazardous oil and gas accumulations or other health, safety, or fire hazard. Mariner Energy conducted a decommissioning operation on June 23, 2007 that resulted in the injury of a Tetra contract representative and an uncontrolled pollution occurrence.

Mariner Energy failed to comply with its December 29, 2004 approved "Welding, Burning and Hot Tapping Safe Practices and Procedures Plan" as follows: Tetra Technologies, Inc. was not provided with a copy of Mariner's approved "Welding, Burning, and Hot Tapping Safe Practices and Procedures Plan" prior to Tetra initiating hot work operations.

Equipment containing hydrocarbons or other flammable substances located at a lower elevation where slag sparks, or other burning materials could fall was not relocated at least 35 feet from the point of impact or if relocation is impractical, either the equipment shall be protected with flameproof covers or otherwise shielded with metal or fire resistant guards or curtains or the contents shall be rendered inert.

25. DATE OF ONSITE INVESTIGATION: 28. ACCIDENT CLASSIFICATION:

26-JUN-2007

26. ONSITE TEAM MEMBERS:

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EV2010R

31-JUL-2007

#### Raymond Johnson / Gerald Gonzales 29. ACCIDENT INVESTIGMOTION

27. OPERATOR REPORT ON FILE:

PANEL FORMED:

OCS REPORT:

30. DISTRICT SUPERVISOR:

Elliott S. Smith

APPROVED

DATE: 31-JUL-2007

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#### **FIRE/EXPLOSION ATTACHMENT**

1.	SOURCE OF IGNITIO	N: To	orch cutting	slag.	
2.	TYPE OF FUEL:		GAS OIL DIESEL CONDENSATE		
			HYDRAULIC OTHER		
3.	FUEL SOURCE: Atm	ospho	eric wet-dry	oil stora	ge tank.
4.	WERE PRECAUTIONS KNOWN SOURCES OF	-			
5.	TYPE OF FIREFIGHT	ING E	QUIPMENT UTI	LIZED: X	HANDHELD WHEELED UNIT
					FIXED CHEMICAL
					FIXED WATER
					NONE
					OTHER

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OPERATOR REPRI		☐ INJURY ☐ FATALITY	
OTHER		x WITNESS	
NAME:			
HOME ADDRESS:			
CITY:		STATE:	
WORK PHONE:	TOTAL	OFFSHORE EXPERIENCE:	
EMPLOYED BY: T	ETRA Technologies, Inc	2. / 02524	
BUSINESS ADDRESS	25025 I-45 North		
CITY:	The Woodlands	STATE: TX	
ZIP CODE:	77380 ESENTATIVE	INJURY	
X CONTRACTOR REI	ESENTATIVE	INJURY FATALITY WITNESS	
OPERATOR REPRI CONTRACTOR REP	ESENTATIVE PRESENTATIVE	FATALITY	
OPERATOR REPRI	ESENTATIVE PRESENTATIVE	FATALITY  X WITNESS	
OPERATOR REPRIENT OTHER  NAME: HOME ADDRESS: CITY:	ESENTATIVE PRESENTATIVE	FATALITY  WITNESS  STATE:	
OPERATOR REPRI CONTRACTOR REI OTHER NAME: HOME ADDRESS:	ESENTATIVE PRESENTATIVE	FATALITY  X WITNESS	
OPERATOR REPRI CONTRACTOR REPRI OTHER  NAME: HOME ADDRESS: CITY: WORK PHONE:	ESENTATIVE PRESENTATIVE	FATALITY  X WITNESS  STATE:  OFFSHORE EXPERIENCE:	
OPERATOR REPRIED OTHER OTHER NAME: HOME ADDRESS: CITY: WORK PHONE: EMPLOYED BY: T	ESENTATIVE PRESENTATIVE TOTAL	FATALITY  X WITNESS  STATE:  OFFSHORE EXPERIENCE:	
OPERATOR REPRIED OTHER OTHER NAME: HOME ADDRESS: CITY: WORK PHONE: EMPLOYED BY: T	ESENTATIVE PRESENTATIVE  TOTAL  ETRA Technologies, Inc.	FATALITY  X WITNESS  STATE:  OFFSHORE EXPERIENCE:	

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OPERATOR REPRI		☐ INJURY ☐ FATALITY	
OTHER		x witness	
NAME:			
HOME ADDRESS:			
CITY:		STATE:	
WORK PHONE:	TOTAL	OFFSHORE EXPERIENCE:	3
EMPLOYED BY:	ETRA Technologies, Ind	. / 02524	
BUSINESS ADDRESS	: 25025 I-45 North		
CITY:	The Woodlands	STATE: <b>TX</b>	
ZIP CODE:	77380 ESENTATIVE	INJURY	
X CONTRACTOR RE	ESENTATIVE	INJURY FATALITY X WITNESS	
OPERATOR REPRIENT CONTRACTOR RES	ESENTATIVE PRESENTATIVE	FATALITY	
OPERATOR REPRIENT OTHER  NAME:	ESENTATIVE PRESENTATIVE	FATALITY	
OPERATOR REPRIENT CONTRACTOR RESERVED OTHER	ESENTATIVE PRESENTATIVE	FATALITY	
OPERATOR REPRIENT OTHER  NAME: HOME ADDRESS:	ESENTATIVE PRESENTATIVE	FATALITY  WITNESS	
OPERATOR REPRIENT OTHER  OTHER  NAME: HOME ADDRESS: CITY: WORK PHONE:	ESENTATIVE PRESENTATIVE	FATALITY  WITNESS  STATE:  OFFSHORE EXPERIENCE:	
OPERATOR REPRIENT OTHER  OTHER  NAME: HOME ADDRESS: CITY: WORK PHONE: EMPLOYED BY:	ESENTATIVE PRESENTATIVE TOTAL	FATALITY  WITNESS  STATE:  OFFSHORE EXPERIENCE:	
OPERATOR REPRIENCE OTHER  OTHER  NAME: HOME ADDRESS: CITY: WORK PHONE: EMPLOYED BY:	ESENTATIVE PRESENTATIVE  TOTAL	FATALITY  WITNESS  STATE:  OFFSHORE EXPERIENCE:	

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OPERATOR REPRI		☐ INJURY ☐ FATALITY	
		x witness	
NAME:			
HOME ADDRESS:			
CITY:		STATE:	
WORK PHONE:	TOTAL	OFFSHORE EXPERIENCE:	•
EMPLOYED BY:	ETRA Technologies, Inc	. / 02524	
BUSINESS ADDRESS	: 25025 I-45 North		
CITY:	The Woodlands	STATE: TX	
ZIP CODE:	77380 ESENTATIVE	_ INJURY	
X CONTRACTOR RE	ESENTATIVE	INJURY FATALITY X WITNESS	
OPERATOR REPRI	ESENTATIVE PRESENTATIVE	FATALITY	
OPERATOR REPRIENT OTHER  NAME: HOME ADDRESS:	ESENTATIVE PRESENTATIVE	FATALITY  X WITNESS	
OPERATOR REPRIENT OTHER  NAME: HOME ADDRESS: CITY:	ESENTATIVE PRESENTATIVE	FATALITY  WITNESS  STATE:	
OPERATOR REPRIENT OTHER  NAME: HOME ADDRESS:	ESENTATIVE PRESENTATIVE	FATALITY  X WITNESS	
OPERATOR REPRIENT OTHER  OTHER  NAME: HOME ADDRESS: CITY: WORK PHONE:	ESENTATIVE PRESENTATIVE	FATALITY  WITNESS  STATE:  OFFSHORE EXPERIENCE:	
OPERATOR REPRIENT OF THE CONTRACTOR RESERVED TO THER  NAME: HOME ADDRESS: CITY: WORK PHONE: EMPLOYED BY: T	ESENTATIVE PRESENTATIVE TOTAL	FATALITY  WITNESS  STATE:  OFFSHORE EXPERIENCE:	
OPERATOR REPRIENT OF THE CONTRACTOR RESERVED TO THER  NAME: HOME ADDRESS: CITY: WORK PHONE: EMPLOYED BY: T	ESENTATIVE PRESENTATIVE  TOTAL	FATALITY  WITNESS  STATE:  OFFSHORE EXPERIENCE:	

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OPERATOR REPRI		☐ INJURY ☐ FATALITY	
OTHER		x WITNESS	
NAME:			
HOME ADDRESS:			
CITY:		STATE:	
WORK PHONE:	TOTAL	OFFSHORE EXPERIENCE:	
EMPLOYED BY: T	ETRA Technologies, Inc	2. / 02524	
BUSINESS ADDRESS	25025 I-45 North		
CITY:	The Woodlands	STATE: TX	
ZIP CODE:	77380 ESENTATIVE	INJURY	
X CONTRACTOR REI	ESENTATIVE	INJURY FATALITY WITNESS	
OPERATOR REPRI CONTRACTOR REP	ESENTATIVE PRESENTATIVE	FATALITY	
OPERATOR REPRI	ESENTATIVE PRESENTATIVE	FATALITY  X WITNESS	
OPERATOR REPRIENT OTHER  NAME: HOME ADDRESS: CITY:	ESENTATIVE PRESENTATIVE	FATALITY  WITNESS  STATE:	
OPERATOR REPRI CONTRACTOR REI OTHER NAME: HOME ADDRESS:	ESENTATIVE PRESENTATIVE	FATALITY  X WITNESS	
OPERATOR REPRI CONTRACTOR REPRI OTHER  NAME: HOME ADDRESS: CITY: WORK PHONE:	ESENTATIVE PRESENTATIVE	FATALITY  X WITNESS  STATE:  OFFSHORE EXPERIENCE:	
OPERATOR REPRIED OTHER OTHER NAME: HOME ADDRESS: CITY: WORK PHONE: EMPLOYED BY: T	ESENTATIVE PRESENTATIVE TOTAL	FATALITY  X WITNESS  STATE:  OFFSHORE EXPERIENCE:	
OPERATOR REPRIED OTHER OTHER NAME: HOME ADDRESS: CITY: WORK PHONE: EMPLOYED BY: T	ESENTATIVE PRESENTATIVE  TOTAL  ETRA Technologies, Inc.	FATALITY  X WITNESS  STATE:  OFFSHORE EXPERIENCE:	

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OPERATOR REPRI		☐ INJURY ☐ FATALITY	
OTHER		x WITNESS	
NAME:			
HOME ADDRESS:			
CITY:		STATE:	
WORK PHONE:	TOTAL	OFFSHORE EXPERIENCE:	
EMPLOYED BY: T	ETRA Technologies, Inc	2. / 02524	
BUSINESS ADDRESS	25025 I-45 North		
CITY:	The Woodlands	STATE: TX	
ZIP CODE:	77380 ESENTATIVE	INJURY	
X CONTRACTOR REI	ESENTATIVE	INJURY FATALITY WITNESS	
OPERATOR REPRI CONTRACTOR REP	ESENTATIVE PRESENTATIVE	FATALITY	
OPERATOR REPRI	ESENTATIVE PRESENTATIVE	FATALITY  X WITNESS	
OPERATOR REPRIENT OTHER  NAME: HOME ADDRESS: CITY:	ESENTATIVE PRESENTATIVE	FATALITY  WITNESS  STATE:	
OPERATOR REPRI CONTRACTOR REI OTHER NAME: HOME ADDRESS:	ESENTATIVE PRESENTATIVE	FATALITY  X WITNESS	
OPERATOR REPRI CONTRACTOR REPRI OTHER  NAME: HOME ADDRESS: CITY: WORK PHONE:	ESENTATIVE PRESENTATIVE	FATALITY  X WITNESS  STATE:  OFFSHORE EXPERIENCE:	
OPERATOR REPRIED OTHER OTHER NAME: HOME ADDRESS: CITY: WORK PHONE: EMPLOYED BY: T	ESENTATIVE PRESENTATIVE TOTAL	FATALITY  X WITNESS  STATE:  OFFSHORE EXPERIENCE:	
OPERATOR REPRIED OTHER OTHER NAME: HOME ADDRESS: CITY: WORK PHONE: EMPLOYED BY: T	ESENTATIVE PRESENTATIVE  TOTAL  ETRA Technologies, Inc.	FATALITY  X WITNESS  STATE:  OFFSHORE EXPERIENCE:	

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OPERATOR REPRES	ENTATIVE	x	INJURY	
X CONTRACTOR REPR	ESENTATIVE		FATALITY	
OTHER			WITNESS	
NAME: HOME ADDRESS:				
CITY:		STAT	E:	
WORK PHONE:	TOTAL	OFFSHOR	RE EXPERIENCE:	YEARS
EMPLOYED BY: TE	TRA Technologies, In	c. / 0	2524	
BUSINESS ADDRESS:	25025 I-45 North			
CITY:	The Woodlands		STATE: TX	
ZIP CODE:	77380			

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# **POLLUTION ATTACHMENT**

1.	. VOLUME: 4.75 GAL	BBL
	250 YARDS LONG X 2	00 YARDS WIDE
	APPEARANCE: SILVERY SHEEN	
2.	. TYPE OF HYDROCARBON RELEASED: $\overline{\mathbf{x}}$	L
	נס 🔲	ESEL
		NDENSATE
	П нл	DRAULIC
	□ NA	TURAL GAS
		HER
3.	. SOURCE OF HYDROCARBON RELEASED: Atm	ospheric Wet-Dry Oil Storage Tank
4.	. WERE SAMPLES TAKEN? NO	
5.	. WAS CLEANUP EQUIPMENT ACTIVATED? NO	
	IF SO, TYPE: SKIMMER	
	CONTAINMENT BOOM	
	ABSORPTION EQUIPME	NT
	DISPERSANTS	
	OTHER	
6.	. ESTIMATED RECOVERY: 0 GAL	BBL
7.	. RESPONSE TIME: HOURS	
8.	. IS THE POLLUTION IN THE PROXIMITY OF ENVIRONMENTALLY SENSITIVE AREA (CLAS	
9.	. HAS REGION OIL SPILL TASK FORCE BEEN	NOTIFIED? NO
LO.	. CONTACTED SHORE: NO IF YES, WH	ERE:
L1.	. WERE ANY LIVE ANIMALS OBSERVED NEAR:	NO

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12. WERE ANY OILED OR DEAD ANIMALS OBSERVED NEAR SPILL: NO